

September, 2008

LAWRENCE J. CHRISTIANO

VITA

Personal Data

Home Address	Office Address
2517 Thornwood Wilmette, Illinois 60091 (847) 251-5710 Citizenship: U.S.A.	Department of Economics Northwestern University Evanston, Illinois 60208 (847) 491-8231

Education

Degree	Field	Institution	Year
Ph.D.	Economics	Columbia University	1982
M.Sc.	Econometrics/Mathematical Economics	London School of Economics	1977
M.A.	Economics	University of Minnesota	1975
B.A.	History/Economics	University of Minnesota	1973

Experience

September 1 2002 – present: Alfred W. Chase Chair in Business Institutions, Northwestern University.

Summers 1999, 2000, 2001: Visiting Scholar, International Monetary Fund.

Summers, 2001 and 2002: Visiting Scholar, European Central Bank.

Summer 1997 - present: Visiting Scholar, Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland.

Fall 1999 – present: Short courses on ‘Monetary Economics’ at Stockholm School of Economics, International Monetary Fund, Banca D’Italia, Bank of Portugal, European Central Bank, University of Bonn, New University of Lisbon, Humboldt University, Bocconi University, Central Bank of Israel, Central Bank of Turkey, European Business Cycle Network.

Summer 1996 – 2007, consultant, Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland.

Fall 2008 - , consultant, Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta.

July, 1995: Consultant, Board of Governors, Federal Reserve System.

August 1993, May-June 1998: Visiting Scholar, International Monetary Fund.

Fall 1992 - present: Professor of Economics, Department of Economics, Northwestern University.

Fall 1992 - present: Consultant, Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago.

Fall 1992 - Fall 1996, Winter 2004 - : Consultant, Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis.

Fall 1991 - Visiting Professor of Economics, Department of Economics, Northwestern University.

July 1991 - September 1992: Director, Institute for Empirical Macroeconomics, Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis.

September 1985 - September 1992: Economist, then Senior Economist, then Research Officer, Research Department, Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis.

September 1984 - June 1985: Visiting Assistant Professor of Economics, Carnegie-Mellon University.

October 1981 - September 1985: Assistant Professor of Business Economics, Graduate School of Business, University of Chicago.

Editorial Positions

June 2003 - : Associate Editor, *Journal of Money, Credit and Banking*.

December 1996 - February 2002: Associate Editor, *Macroeconomic Dynamics*.

December 1996 - 2007: Associate Editor, *Review of Economic Dynamics*.

January 1995 - June 2005: Associate Editor, *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control*.

January 1994 - 2007: Associate Editor, *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*.

Fall 2000 - 2006: Associate Editor, *Journal of Economic Theory*.

August 1997 - August 1999: Associate Editor, *International Economic Review*.

April 1992 - April 1995: Associate Editor, *American Economic Review*.

Fall 1993 - January 1996: Associate Editor, *Review of Economics and Statistics*.

Principal Fields of Interest

Macroeconomics

Applied Time Series Analysis

Honors

National Science Foundation Grants, 1985–1987, 1991–1993, 1993–1996, 1996–1999, 2000–2004, 2004–2007.

Research Affiliate, National Bureau of Economic Research, 1988–1989.

Research Associate, National Bureau of Economic Research, 1993–

Member, National Science Foundation Economics Panel, 1996–1998.

Fellow, Econometric Society, 2001–

Plenary lecture, ‘People Versus Institutions in Inflation Dynamics,’ Latin American Meeting, Econometric Society, Cancun, Mexico, 1999.

Plenary lecture, ‘Expectation Traps and Discretion,’ Canadian Macroeconomics Study Group, London, Ontario, 1999.

Keynote speaker, ‘The Role of Technology Shocks and Monetary Policy in Aggregate Fluctuations,’ Econometric Society Australasian Meeting, Brisbane, July, 2002.

Plenary Lecture, ‘Computing in Economics and Finance, 2005’, Conference of Society of Computational Economics, June 23–25, 2005, Washington, D.C.

Plenary Lecture, ‘Policy Relevant Modeling for Central Banks,’ Swiss National Bank Conference, September 22–23, 2005.

Keynote Speaker, Summer Workshop in Macroeconomics, University of Auckland, New Zealand, May 19, 2006.

Publications

2008 Two Reasons Why Money and Credit May be Useful in Monetary Policy, with Roberto Motto and Massimo Rostagno, published in a volume by the European Central Bank, NBER working paper number 13502.

2007 Shocks, Structures or Monetary Policies? The Euro Area and US After 2001, with Roberto Motto and Massimo Rostagno, *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control*.

2006 Alternative procedures for estimating vector autoregressions identified with long-run restrictions, *Journal of the European Economic Association*, forthcoming, joint with Martin Eichenbaum and Charles Evans.

- 2005 Nominal Rigidities and the Dynamic Effects of a Shock to Monetary Policy, *Journal of Political Economy*, joint with Martin Eichenbaum and Charles Evans, reprinted in Benassy, Jean Pascal, ed. *Imperfect Competition, Non-clearing Markets and Business Cycles*. The International Library of Critical Writings in Economics series, vol. 192. An Elgar Reference Collection. Cheltenham, U.K. and Northampton, Mass.: Elgar, 2006; 514-58.
- 2004 Response of Hours to a Technology Shock: Evidence Based on Direct Measures of Technology, *Journal of the European Economic Association*, Volume 2 Issues 2-3, April-May 2004 , pp. 381-395, joint with Martin Eichenbaum and Robert Vigfusson.
- 2004 ‘Monetary Policy in a Financial Crisis,’ joint with Jorge Roldos and Christopher Gust, *Journal of Economic Theory*.
- 2003 The Great Depression and the Friedman-Schwartz Hypothesis, *Journal of Money, Credit and Banking*, vol. 35, number 6, part 2, December,
- 2003 Expectation Traps and Monetary Policy, joint with Stefania Albanesi and V.V. Chari, *Review of Economic Studies*.
- 2003 Inflation and Monetary Policy in the 20th Century, joint with Terry Fitzgerald, in Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago, *Economic Perspectives*, first quarter.
- 2002 ‘The Seasons: do They Matter for Business Cycle Analysis?’, joint with Richard Todd, *Journal of Monetary Economics*, available at <http://faculty.econ.nwu.edu/faculty/christiano/research/todd/paper.pdf>.
- 2002 ‘Maximum Likelihood in the Frequency Domain: A Time to Build Example,’ joint with Robert Vigfusson, *Journal of Monetary Economics*, with earlier draft available as National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper number 7027.
- 2002 ‘The Band Pass Filter,’ joint with Terry Fitzgerald, *International Economic Review*.
- 2002 ‘Solving Dynamic Equilibrium Models by a Method of Undetermined Coefficients’, *Computational Economics*, October, Volume 20, Issue 1-2.
- 2001 ‘Habit Persistence, Asset Returns, and the Business Cycle,’ *American Economic Review*, joint with Michele Boldrin and Jonas Fisher.
- 2001 How Severe is the Time Consistency Problem in Monetary Policy?, with Stefania Albanesi and V.V. Chari, forthcoming in *Advances in Economic Theory and Econometrics*, edited by Lars Hansen and Stephen Turnovsky.
- 2001 Discussion of Bennett McCallum, in Heinz Herrmann, editor, *The Monetary Transmission Process: Recent Developments and Lessons for Europe*. Deutsche Bundesbank, Houndmills, U.K. and New York: Palgrave. p 44-50.
- 2000 Comment on Bennett McCallum, ‘Theoretical Analysis Regarding a Zero Lower Bound on

- Nominal Interest Rates,' *Journal of Money, Credit and Banking*, November, vol. 32, no. 4, part 2, p 905-30.
- 2000 'Understanding the Fiscal Theory of the Price Level,' Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland *Economic Review*, Quarter 2, vol. 36, no. 2, joint with Terry Fitzgerald.
- 2000 'The Expectations Trap Hypothesis,' joint with Christopher Gust, Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago *Economic Perspectives*, Second Quarter.
- 2000 Discussion of Cooley and Quadrini, 'The Cost of Losing Monetary Independence: the Case of Mexico', forthcoming.
- 2000 'Taylor Rules in a Limited Participation Model,' joint with Chris Gust, in *De Economist*.
- 2000 'Monetary Policy Shocks: What Have We Learned and to What End?', joint with Martin Eichenbaum and Charles Evans, in Taylor and Woodford, *Handbook of Macroeconomics*.
- 2000 'Algorithms for Solving Dynamic Models with Occasionally Binding Constraints,' *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control*, Vol. 24 (8). p 1179-1232, joint with Jonas Fisher.
- 1999 'Chaos, Sunspots and Automatic Stabilizers,' joint with Sharon Harrison, in *Journal of Monetary Economics*.
- 1998 'The Business Cycle: It's Still a Puzzle,' joint with Terry Fitzgerald, Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago, *Economic Perspectives*, Fourth Quarter.
- 1998 Discussion of Andrew Levin, Volker Wieland, and John C. Williams, 'Are Simple Monetary Policy Rules Robust to Model Uncertainty?,' joint with Christopher Gust, in John B. Taylor, ed. *Monetary Policy Rules*, University of Chicago Press, forthcoming.
- 1998 Discussion of Christopher Sims, 'The Role of Interest Rate Policy in the Generation and Propagation of Business Cycles: What Has Changed Since the 30s?,' Scott Shuh and Jeffrey Fuhrer, editors, *Beyond Shocks: What Causes Business Cycles?*, Federal Reserve Bank of Boston, forthcoming.
- 1998 'Habit Persistence and Asset Returns in an Exchange Economy', joint with Michele Boldrin and Jonas Fisher, *Macroeconomic Dynamics*.
- 1998 'Expectation Traps and Discretion,' joint with V.V. Chari and Martin Eichenbaum, *Journal of Economic Theory*.
- 1997 'Sticky Price and Limited Participation Models of Money: A Comparison,' joint with Martin Eichenbaum and Charles Evans, *European Economic Review*.

- 1996 'Optimality of the Friedman Rule in Economies with Distorting Taxes,' *Journal of Monetary Economics*, joint with V.V. Chari and Patrick Kehoe, vol. 37, issue 2, pp. 203-223.
- 1996 'Identification and the Effects of Monetary Policy Shocks', joint with Martin Eichenbaum and Charles Evans, forthcoming in Mario Blejer, Zvi Eckstein, Zvi Hercowitz and Leo Leiderman, *Financial Factors in Economic Stabilization and Growth*, Cambridge University Press.
- 1996 'Time to Plan and Aggregate Fluctuations,' joint with Richard Todd, Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis *Quarterly Review*.
- 1996 'Small Sample Properties of GMM for Business Cycle Analysis,' joint with Wouter den Haan, *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*.
- 1996 'Identification and the Liquidity Effect: A Case Study,' Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago *Economic Perspectives*; vol. 20, no. 3 May-June, pp. 2-13.
- 1996 'The Effects of Monetary Policy Shocks: Evidence From the Flow of Funds,' joint with Martin Eichenbaum and Charles Evans, *Review of Economics and Statistics*.
- 1995 'Inside Money, Outside Money and Short Term Interest Rates,' joint with V.V. Chari and Martin Eichenbaum, *Journal of Money, Credit and Banking*.
- 1995 'Commentary on Pagan and Robertson,' Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis *Review*, May/June, vol. 77, no. 3.
- 1995 'Liquidity Effects, Monetary Policy, and the Business Cycle,' *Journal of Money, Credit and Banking*, joint with M. Eichenbaum.
- 1995 'Policy Analysis in a Business Cycle Model,' with V.V. Chari and P. Kehoe, in *Frontiers in Business Cycle Theory*, edited by Thomas Cooley, Princeton University Press.
- 1994 'Optimal Fiscal Policy in a Business Cycle Model,' *Journal of Political Economy*, Volume 102, Number 3, August, joint with V. V. Chari and P. Kehoe.
- 1992 'The Output, Employment, and Interest Rate Effects of Government Consumption,' joint with S. Rao Aiyagari and Martin Eichenbaum. *Journal of Monetary Economics*.
- 1992 'Liquidity Effects, the Monetary Transmission Mechanism, and Monetary Policy,' with M. Eichenbaum, *Economic Perspectives*, Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago.
- 1992 'Searching for a Break in GNP,' *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*, July.

- 1992 'Liquidity Effects and the Monetary Transmission Mechanism,' *American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings*, January, joint with M. Eichenbaum.
- 1992 'Current Real Business Cycle Theories and Aggregate Labor Market Fluctuations,' co-authored with M. Eichenbaum. *American Economic Review*.
- 1992 'Identification and the Liquidity Effect of a Monetary Policy Shock,' with M. Eichenbaum. *Business Cycles, Political Economy, and Growth*. MIT Press, ed. Cukierman, Hercowitz, Leiderman.
- 1991 'Modeling the Liquidity Effect of a Monetary Shock,' *Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis Quarterly Review*. Reprinted in R. Fiorito, editor, *Inventory, Business Cycles and Monetary Transmission, Lecture Notes in Economics and Mathematical Systems 413*, Springer-Verlag, 1994. Also reprinted in P. Miller, editor, *The Rational Expectations Revolution, Readings From the Front Line*, MIT Press 1994.
- 1991 'Optimal Fiscal and Monetary Policy: Some Recent Results,' with V. V. Chari and P. Kehoe. *Journal of Money, Credit, and Banking*, reprinted in Cukierman, Hercowitz and Leiderman, *Business Cycles, Political Economy and Growth, MIT press, 1992*.
- 1991 'The Permanent Income Hypothesis Revisited,' *Econometrica* 59, no. 2, (March), joint with M. Eichenbaum and D. Marshall.
- 1990 'Linear-Quadratic Approximation and Value-Function Iteration: A Comparison,' *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*.
- 1990 'Unit Roots in Real GNP: Do We Know, and Do We Care?' *Carnegie-Rochester Conference Series on Public Policy*, co-authored with M. Eichenbaum
- 1990 'Solving the Stochastic Growth Model by Linear-Quadratic Approximation and by Value-Function Iteration,' *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*.
- 1989 'P*: Not the Inflation Forecaster's Holy Grail,' *Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis Quarterly Review*.
- 1989 'Understanding Japan's Saving Rate: The Reconstruction Hypothesis,' *Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis Quarterly Review*, 13(2), Spring, pages 10-25.
- 1989 'Consumption, Income, and Interest Rates: Reinterpreting the Time Series Evidence: Comment,' Presented to NBER Annual Conference on Macroeconomics, March 11. *NBER Macroeconomics Annual*.
- 1989 'Temporal Aggregation and the Stock Adjustment Model of Inventories.' In *The Rational Expectations Equilibrium Inventory Model: Theory and Applications*, ed. T. Kollintzas, Springer-Verlag *Lecture Notes in Economics and Mathematical Systems*, 322, co-authored with M. Eichenbaum.

- 1988 ‘Money Does Granger-Cause Output in the Bivariate Output-Money Relation.’ *Journal of Monetary Economics*, joint with L. Ljungqvist, September.
- 1988 ‘Why Does Inventory Investment Fluctuate So Much?’ *Journal of Monetary Economics*.
- 1987 ‘Is Consumption Insufficiently Sensitive to Innovations in Income?’ *American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings* 77(2).
- 1987 ‘Why Is Consumption Less Volatile Than Income?’ *Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis Quarterly Review*.
- 1987 ‘Cagan's Model of Hyperinflation Under Rational Expectations’ *International Economic Review* 28(1).
- 1987 ‘Temporal Aggregation and Structural Inference in Macroeconomics’ In *Carnegie-Rochester Series on Public Policy* 26, co-authored with M. Eichenbaum.
- 1986 ‘Money and the U.S. Economy in the 1980s: A Break From the Past?’ *Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis Quarterly Review*.
- 1985 ‘A Method for Estimating the Timing Interval in a Linear Econometric Model, With an Application to Taylor's Model of Staggered Contracts.’ *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control* 9, 363–404.
- 1984 ‘A Reexamination of the Theory of Automatic Stabilizers’ *Carnegie-Rochester Conference Series on Public Policy* 20.
- 1981 ‘A Survey of Measures of Capacity Utilization’ *IMF Staff Papers* 28(1).
- 1979 ‘The International Comparability of Labour Market Statistics’ *Bulletin of Labour Statistics*, 4th quarter, International Labour Office, Geneva Switzerland.

Unpublished Manuscripts Available for Distribution and Work in Progress

- 1998 ‘Stock Market and Investment Good Prices: Implications for Macroeconomics,’ joint with Jonas Fisher.
- 2001 ‘Money Growth Monitoring and the Taylor Rule,’ joint with Massimo Rostagno, NBER working paper number 8539.
- 2004 The Zero-Bound, Zero-Inflation Targeting, and Output Collapse, March.

- 2007 'Firms-Specific Capital, Nominal Rigidities and the Business Cycle,' joint with David Altig, Martin Eichenbaum and Jesper Linde.
- 2008 Financial Factors in Business Cycles, with Roberto Motto and Massimo Rostagno.
- 2008 News: Implications for Business Cycles and for Monetary Policy, with Cosmin Ilut, Roberto Motto and Massimo Rostagno.
- 2008 Introducing Financial Frictions and Unemployment into a Small Open Economy Model, joint with Mathias Trabandt and Karl Walentin, Sveriges Riksbank Working Paper number 214.

Papers Under Review at Journals or In 'Revise and Resubmit' Status

- 2008 Two Flaws in Business Cycle Accounting, with Josh Davis, 'revise and resubmit' at Econometrica, NBER working paper 12647.
- 2008 Optimal Monetary Policy in a 'Sudden Stop', with Fabio Braggion and Jorge Roldos, 'revise and resubmit' at the JME, NBER working paper 13254.
- August, 2004 'What Happens After A Technology Shock?,' joint with Martin Eichenbaum and Rob Vigfusson.