Economics 411-3 Macroeconomics

# **Syllabus**

#### **Course Organization**

The class meets on Tuesdays and Thursdays from 1:00 p.m. to 2:30 p.m. in AAH 3245. A discussion section will meet in the same room Fridays 11:00 a.m. to 12:50 p.m. The course grade will be based on three components: problem sets (30%), a midterm exam (30%), and a final exam (40%). The midterm takes place on May 5th in class.

Problem sets can be done in groups of two, and only one answer needs to be handed in for each group. All answers should be typeset using LATEX.

#### **Contact Information**

The easiest way to get in contact with me if you have any questions is via e-mail. My address is:

doepke@northwestern.edu

My office hours are by appointment or walk-in if my door is open. A web site for this course will be maintained on Canvas.

The teaching assistant for the class is Gideon Bornstein:

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bornstein@u.northwestern.edu
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Gideon's office hours are from 5 to 7 p.m. on Thursdays.

#### Textbooks

The main textbook for the class is Ljungquist and Sargent (LS). We will also draw to some extent on Stokey-Lucas Prescott (SP), and additional readings will be made available on the course web site.

Lars Ljungquist and Thomas J. Sargent (2004), *Recursive Macroeconomic Theory*, 2nd edition, MIT Press.

Nancy L. Stokey and Robert E. Lucas (1989), *Recursive Methods in Economic Dynamics*, Harvard University Press.

### **Programming and Computation**

The course includes a significant component of programming and computation using FOR-TRAN. Each assignment will have a computational component, and material about computational techniques may also be asked about in midterm exams, final exams, or qualifying examinations. This does not mean that you have to write code in exams, but, for example, I may ask about algorithms and advantages and disadvantages of alternative computational approaches.

Since prior knowledge about programming and numerics is likely to vary widely among students, the problem sets can be done in groups of two people. Each group needs to hand in only one answer.

It is permissible (and to some extent encouraged) to discuss problems with the assignments with other students and to give each other help. It is not permissible, however, to directly copy code from another group.

For the computational part of the course, we will use the following manuscript:

Hans Fehr and Fabian Kindermann (2015), *Introduction to Computational Economics using FOR-TRAN*.

This manuscript is available as a PDF on the course home page on Canvas. Please note that this is an unpublished manuscript that we use with special permission from the authors, but that should not be circulated. Please do not share the manuscript with anyone outside the course and do not post the PDF to any public web site.

A web page accompanying the book can be found here:

http://www.ce-fortran.com/

At the web page you will also find links for free FORTRAN compilers with installation instructions for Windows, Mac, and Linux. The web page also includes many sample FOR-TRAN programs that you can use as starting points for your own programs (the first assignments in particular can be done by making minor modifications to sample programs.)

## **Preliminary List of Course Topics**

- 1. Heterogeneity in the standard model: insurance and consumption under complete markets and full information.
  - LS, chapter 8.
- 2. Models with exogenously incomplete markets.
  - LS, chapter 16, 17.

- Dirk Krueger's manuscript on "Consumption and Saving: Theory and Evidence," chapters 1–4.
- Aiyagari, Rao (1994): "Uninsured Idiosyncratic Risk and Aggregate Saving," *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 109(3), 659–684.
- Aiyagari, Rao (1995): "Optimal Capital Income Taxation with Incomplete Markets and Borrowing Constraints," *Journal of Political Economy* 103(6), 1158–1175.
- Krusell, Per and Tony Smith (1998): "Income and Wealth Heterogeneity in the Macroeconomy," *Journal of Political Economy* 106(5), 867–896.
- 3. Endogenous market incompleteness: Bankruptcy and participation constraints.
  - LS, 19.1–19.4, chapter 20.
  - Dirk Krueger's manuscript on "Consumption and Saving: Theory and Evidence," chapter 6.
  - Alvarez, Fernando and Urban Jermann (2000): "Efficiency, Equilibrium, and Asset Pricing with Risk of Default," *Econometrica* 68(4), 775–797.
  - Krueger, Dirk and Fabrizio Perri (2005): "Does Income Inequality Lead to Consumption Inequality? Evidence and Theory," *Review of Economic Studies* 73(1), 163– 193.
- 4. Endogenous market incompleteness: Private information.
  - LS, 19.5, 19.6.
  - Atkeson, Andrew and Robert E. Lucas, Jr. (1992): "On Efficient Distribution with Private Information," *Econometrica* 59(4), 1069–1089.
  - Kehoe, Timothy J. and David K. Levine (1993): "Debt-Constrained Asset Markets," *Review of Economic Studies* 60(4), 865–888.
- 5. Search models of the labor market.
  - LS, chapters 6, 26.
  - Mortensen, Dale T. and Christopher A. Pissarides (1994): "Job Creation and Job Destruction in the Theory of Unemployment," *Review of Economic Studies* 61, 397–415.
  - Christopher A. Pissarides (2000), "Equilibrium Unemployment Theory," MIT Press.
  - Rogerson, Richard, Robert Shimer, and Randall Wright (2005): "Search-Theoretic Models of the Labor Market: A Survey," *Journal of Economic Literature* 43, 959–988.
  - Rogerson, Richard and Robert Shimer (2010): "Search in Macroeconomic Models of the Labor Market," manuscript in preparation for Handbook of Labor Economics.
  - Robert Shimer (2009): "Labor Markets and Business Cycles," book manuscript.
- 6. Possible bonus topics: Political economy in macroeconomics, family macroeconomics.